# MCA Paper Student Readiness Tool High School Science

# DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

# **18 Point**

## Symbols on the Test

You will see the following symbols in your test book:



This symbol means you can continue answering questions on the next page.



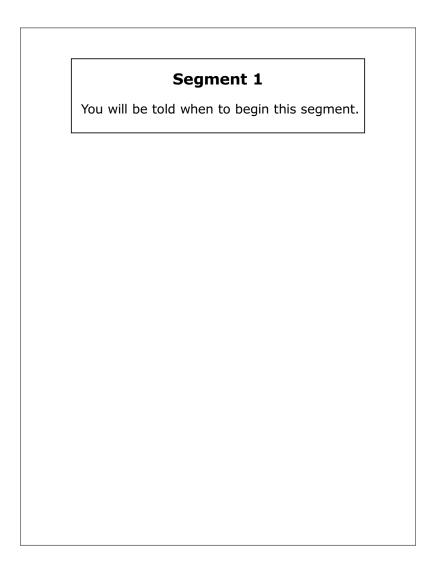
This symbol means you have finished a segment of the test. You must wait until you are told to go to the next segment.



This symbol indicates where to place the sticker given to you by the Test Monitor to seal a finished segment.

## **Science Test General Information**

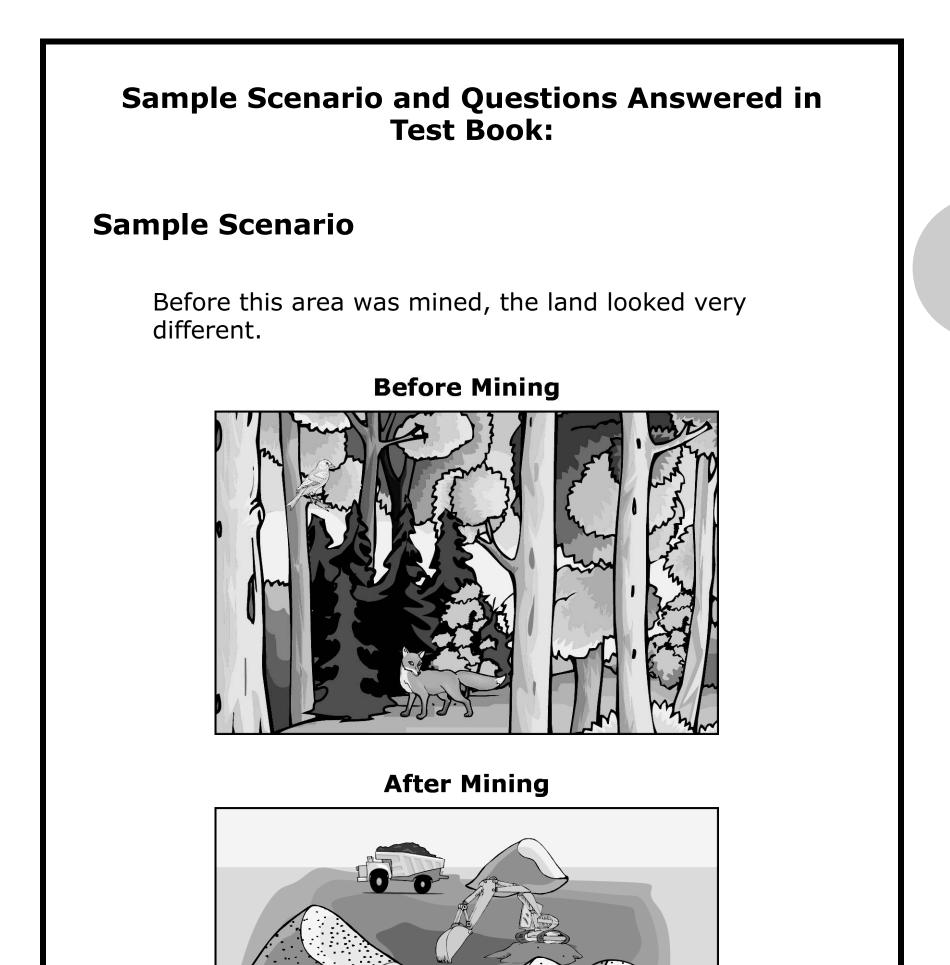
• Your test will contain different segments. Segment pages look like this:

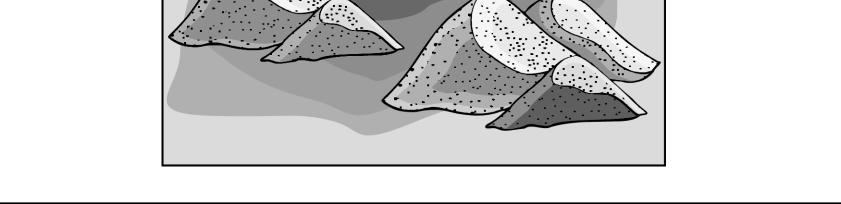


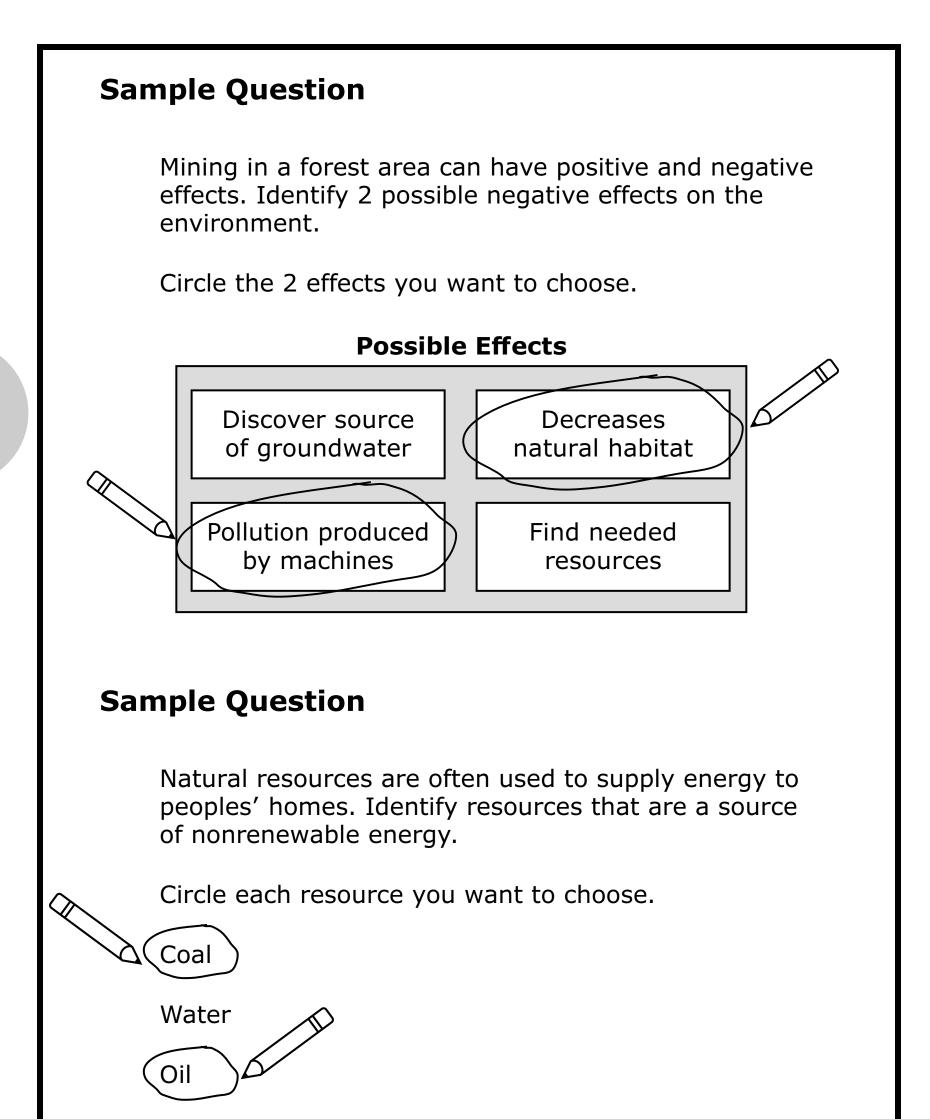
- You can write notes in your test book or on scratch paper, but you must answer each question in the test book.
- You may use a handheld calculator for some questions.
- Your science test includes scenarios and different types of diagram, graphing, and multiple-choice questions.

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For some diagram questions, you will need to circle the answer you want to choose. The sample scenario below and the sample questions on the next page show you how to do this.





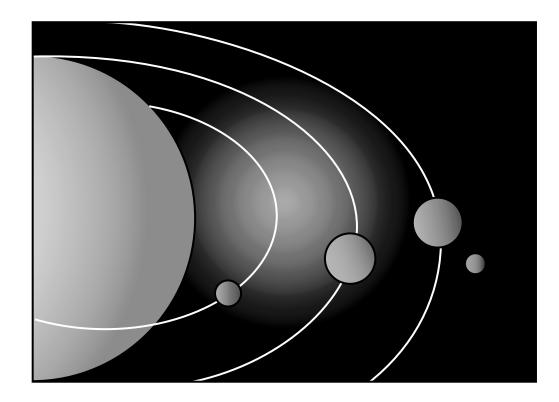




Practice answering this diagram question by circling Moon and Earth.

#### Scenario

Satellites are natural or artificial objects that orbit a planet or star. The Moon and Earth are both natural satellites. For thousands of years, humans have used natural satellites and stars to determine the time of day and predict the change of the seasons.



## Question

**1.** Satellites move in regular, predictable patterns. Identify 2 natural satellites.

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Circle 2 natural satellites you want to choose.

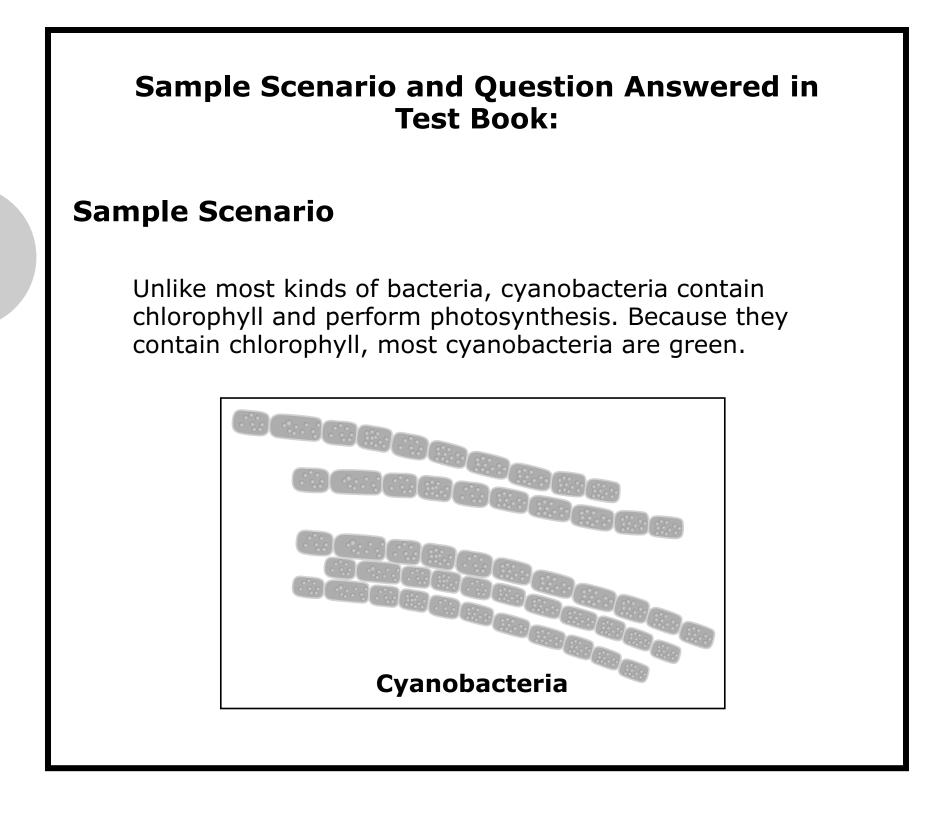
Moon

Stars

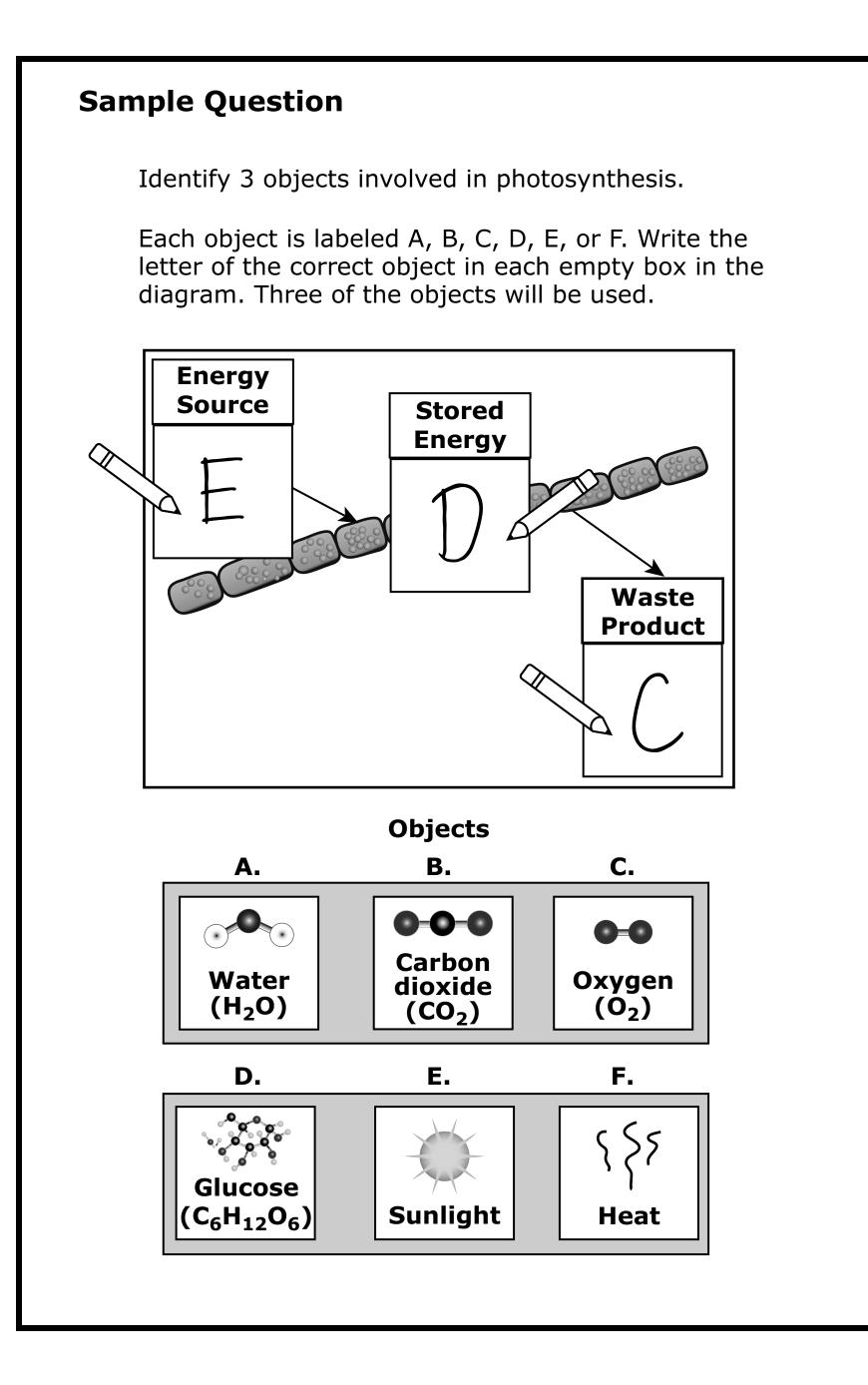
#### Meteors

Earth

For some diagram questions, you will need to write the label letters (such as A, B, C) in the boxes. The sample scenario below and the sample question on the next page show you how to do this.



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Practice answering this diagram question by writing letter C in the first box, letter A in the second box, and letter B in the third box.

#### Scenario

Athletes who increase their  $VO_2$  max, or the maximum amount of oxygen a person can consume during one minute of intense physical effort, may improve their performance during competition.

The table shows the race times for 3 athletes before and after they trained in high altitudes.

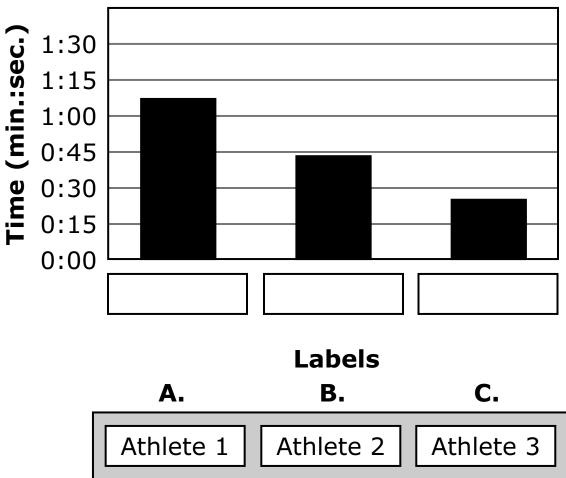
	Before Training (min.:sec.)	After Training (min.:sec.)	
Athlete 1	17:46	17:02	
Athlete 2	16:58	16:32	
Athlete 3	17:24	16:12	
Average	17:23	16:35	

#### **Athletes' Race Times**

# Question

**2.** The graph shows the improvement in race times (min.:sec.) for each of the 3 athletes. Complete the graph by putting labels on the *x*-axis.

Each label is marked A, B, or C. Write the letter of the correct label in each empty box. You may use each letter 1 time.



#### **Improvement in Race Times**

For some graphing questions, you will need to write a "+" above each bar where the top of the bar should be. The sample below shows you how to do this.

Sar	Sample Question Answered in Test Book:				
	•		atures inside and	outside	
ога	cave at 7 a.				
Air Temperature					
		Inside	Outside		
	7 a.m.	5°C (41°F)	– 2°C (28°F)		
Air Tomporaturo at 7 a m					
Air Temperature at 7 a.m.					
	6	A+			
	<b>()</b>				
	e (				
	2 tur				
	era				
	<b>Temperature</b> 0 5				

Inside Outside the cave the cave Location

-2

4

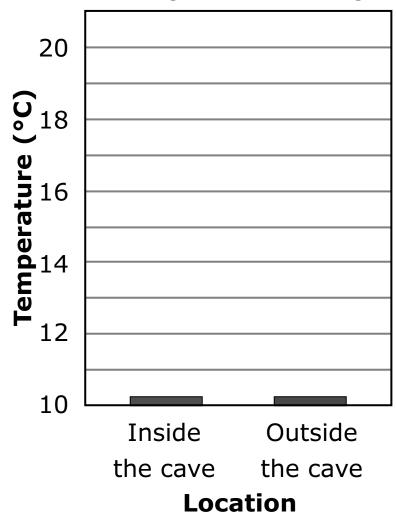
Practice answering this graphing question by writing a "+" above "Inside the cave" at 13°C and a "+" above "Outside the cave" at 18°C.

**3.** Make a graph of the air temperatures inside and outside of a cave at 6 p.m.

#### **Air Temperature**

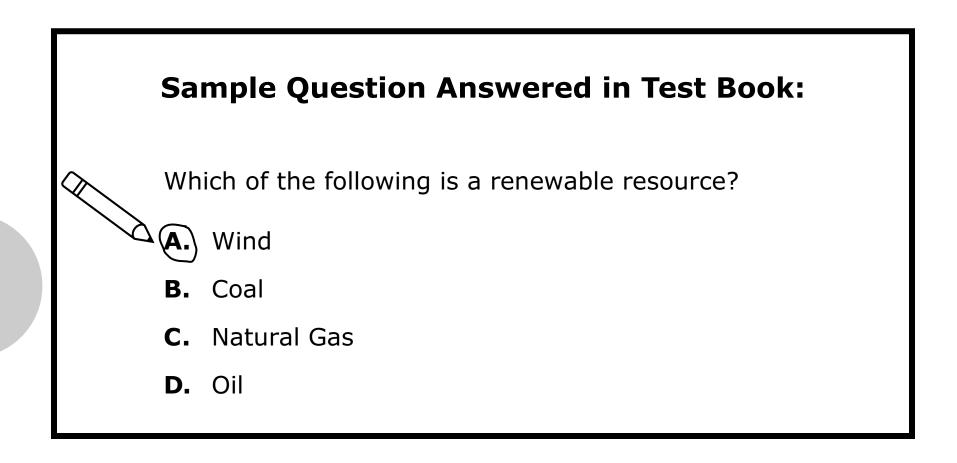
	Inside	Outside
6 p.m.	13°C (55°F)	18°C (65°F)

Write a "+" above each bar where the top of the bar should be.



#### Air Temperature at 6 p.m.

For multiple-choice questions, circle the answer in your test book. The sample below shows you how to do this.



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Practice answering this multiple-choice question by circling option C.

- 4. What happens when water evaporates?
  - **A.** The water gets hotter.
  - **B.** The water changes color.
  - **C.** The water turns into a gas.
  - **D.** The water turns into a solid.



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